

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

(a) force acting per unit mass **or** $g = F / m$ **or** $g = \frac{GM}{R^2}$ with terms defined (1)

(b) (i) direction of F_E correct in each diagram B1

direction of F_M correct in each diagram B1

direction of F_S correct in each diagram B1

F_S must be distinguished from F_M

penalty of 1 mark for any missing labelling (3)

(ii) sun and moon pulling in same direction / resultant of F_M and F_S is greatest / clear response including summation of F_M and F_S M1

configuration A A1 (2)

(c) $F = GMm / R^2$ C1

correct substitution $\frac{6.7 \times 10^{-11} \times 2.0 \times 10^{30}}{(1.5 \times 10^{11})^2}$ C1

$(5.95 \text{ or } 5.96 \text{ or } 5.9 \text{ or } 6.0) \times 10^{-3} \text{ N kg}^{-1}$ A1 (3)

[9]

Q2.

(a) (i) g.p.e. = $G \frac{Mm}{R}$ **must be equation** (condone "V =")

B1 1

(ii) equate with k.e. **must be seen**

M1

cancelling **correct m** must be seen

A1 2

(b) correct ratios taken ($\frac{v^2}{v_E^2} = 2$)

C1

$v = 15.8(4) \text{ km s}^{-1}$

A1 2

(c) mention of air resistance

M1

k.e. of rocket → internal energy of rocket and atmosphere/
work is done against air resistance

A1 2

[7]

Q3.

D

[1]

Q4.

C

[1]