

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 27 Marks

Time : 27 Minutes

Mark Schemes

**Q1.**

(a) they move in random directions 1

they move with a range of different speeds 1

(b) the (mean) speed of the particles would increase  
*allow kinetic energy increases* 1

(c) (if the temperature increases) the pressure increases  
*allow an explanation in terms of large pressure difference* 1

so it could explode 1

(d)  $p = 0.1$  (MPa) 1

(e)  $p = 2.25 \times \left(\frac{25}{100}\right)$   
*allow any correct method of determining 25% of 2.25*  
*allow use of 2.2-2.3* 1

$p = 0.56$   
*allow 0.55-0.575* 1

$t = 27$  (minutes)  
*allow 26-28 minutes*  
*allow correct value of t using their calculated value of p*  
*an answer of 27 scores 3 marks* 1

(f) (the volume of the air) increases 1

[10]

**Q2.**

(a) 80 1

$$E = 5.0 \times 4200 \times 80$$

1

$$E = 1\,700\,000 \text{ (J)}$$

*an answer of 1 700 000 (J) or  
1 680 000 (J) scores 3 marks  
allow 1 680 000*

1

(b) in part **A** the increase in internal energy raises the temperature of the water

1

in part **B** the increase in internal energy changes the state

1

without changing the temperature

1

(c) the heater would continue to transfer energy which would not be transferred to the water

1

so would raise the temperature of the device

1

causing it to be damaged

1

(d) brown

blue

green and yellow stripes

*allow 1 mark for 2 correct*

2

(e) it stops the casing of the appliance becoming live

1

(f)  $P = I^2R$

$$I = \sqrt{P/R}$$

1

$$P = 2\,500 \text{ (W)}$$

1

$$I = \sqrt{2\,500 / 17}$$

1

$$I = 12.1267812$$

1

$$I = 12 \text{ (A)}$$

*an answer of 12 (A) scores 5 marks*

1

[17]