

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

**Q1.**

- (a) **solid**  
particles vibrate about fixed positions 1
- closely packed  
*accept regular* 1
- gas**  
particles move randomly  
*accept particles move faster*  
*accept freely for randomly* 1
- far apart 1
- (b) amount of energy required to change the state of a substance from liquid to gas (vapour) 1
- unit mass / 1 kg  
*dependent on first marking point* 1
- (c) 41000 **or**  $4.1 \times 10^4$  (J)  
*accept*  
*41400 or  $4.14 \times 10^4$*   
*correct substitution of*  
 *$0.018 \times 2.3 \times 10^6$  gains 1 mark* 2
- (d) **AB**  
 changing state from solid to liquid / melting 1
- at steady temperature  
*dependent on first **AB** mark* 1
- BC**  
 temperature of liquid rises 1
- until it reaches boiling point

**Q2.**

(a) infrared / IR

*correct answer only*

1

(b) any **two** from:

- increase the power / watts

*allow increase the temperature of the oven or make the oven hotter*

- decrease the speed

*allow leave the biscuits in for longer*

- put biscuits through again

*increase radiation is insufficient*

*ignore changes to the design of the oven*

2

(c) (inside) surface is a (good) reflector or poor absorber (of IR)

*Ignore bounce for reflect*

*surface is a (good) reflector of light does not score*

*surface is a (good) reflector of light and infrared / heat does score*

1

(and) outside surface is poor emitter (of IR)

1

(so) increases the energy reaching the biscuits

*allow reduces energy loss or makes oven more efficient*

*do **not** accept no energy losses*

*keeps oven hotter is insufficient*

1

[6]