

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 17 Marks

Time : 17 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
a	recall and substitution (1) (force x 12.0 =) 0.050×8.4 rearrangement (1) (force =) $\frac{0.050 \times 8.4}{12.0}$ evaluation (1) (force =) 0.035 (N)	allow substitution and rearrangement in either order award full marks for the correct answer without working. if no other marks scored then award 1 mark for answers that round to 29 (eg 28.57) (substitution mark)	(3) AO2

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
b	a description to include four of the following measure the value of current (1) measure force or distance(1) vary the current (1) restore equilibrium of system (1) calculate ratio between force and current or distance and current (1) if ratio is the same then they are proportional (1)	accept calculate for measure increase weight or move (existing) weight to new position plot a graph of force / distance against current graph would be a straight line (through the origin)	(4) AO3

Q2.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	counting teeth on the pinion (1) evaluation (1) 1.6 (m)	allow between 18 and 22 inclusive 20 x 0.08 ecf number of teeth answer in range 1.44 to 1.76 scores 2 marks award full marks for the correct answer without working power of 10 error scores 1 mark maximum	(2) A03.1

Q3.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	<p>any correct moment (1)</p> <p>450×0.50 or 225 or $0.80 \times F_2$</p> <p>substitution into prin. of moment equation (1)</p> <p>$450 \times 0.50 = 0.80 \times F_2$</p> <p>evaluation (1)</p> <p>280 (N) (for question at end)</p>	<p>allow 450×0.3 moment taken about B</p> <p>allow statement of prin. of moments</p> <p>accept numbers which round to 280 such as 281.25 award full marks for correct answer without working.</p>	<p>(3)</p>

Q4.

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	<p>(In every second), distance moved by chain around large gear = distance moved by chain around small gear (1)</p> <p>$2 \times 48 = \text{turns} \times 12$</p> <p>rearrangement and evaluation (1)</p> <p>8 (turns each second)</p>	<p>accept use of gear ratio seen or implied e.g. 4:1 or 4/1 or 48:12 or 48/12 or converse e.g. 1:4</p> <p>award full marks for the correct answer without working</p>	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	<p>An explanation linking</p> <p>reduces friction/amount of thermal energy transferred (1)</p> <p>extra useful energy is available/less input energy is required (1)</p> <p>efficiency = useful energy transferred (by the bicycle) ÷ total energy supplied (to the bicycle) (1)</p>	<p>(oil provides) lubrication</p> <p>less energy wasted</p> <p>allow for the last two mark points; either less input energy is required to produce the same output for 2 marks or more output energy is available for the same input energy for 2 marks</p>	(3)