

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 17 Marks

Time : 17 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

- (a) water boils at the same temperature each time 1

control starting temp by allowing enough time for water and kettle to reach room temperature 1

- (b) uncertainty = $(302 - 298) / 2$ 1

uncertainty = ± 2 (s)
ignore missing \pm 1

- (c) (Energy transferred = Power \times time)
 $E = 2.20 \times 300$ 1

$E = 660$ (kJ) 1
allow 660 (kJ) without working shown for 2 marks
allow answer calculated using incorrect value for t (298 or 302) for 1 mark

- (d) (mass \times change in temperature) / mass 1
allow 1 mark for any correct pair of values from the table
eg 20 / 0.25

80 ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) 1
allow 80 ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) without working shown for 2 marks

- (e) four points plotted correctly 2
allow 1 mark for three correctly plotted points
ecf their 5.3
allow $\pm 1\text{mm}$

accurate line drawn 1
line should be straight and drawn with a ruler
line must not go through the origin

- (f) values read correctly from graph 1
- correct conversion into J 1
- correct use of $\Delta y / \Delta x$ 1
- value in range 4200 – 4800 1
- allow value in range 4200 – 4800 without working shown for 4 marks*
- (g) some of the energy supplied does not raise the temperature of the water
some of the energy is wasted is insufficient 1
- (h) (the power of the kettle may not be 2.2kW)
- (by measuring the power) the student can accurately calculate the amount of energy supplied to each mass of water 1

[17]