

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

**Q1.**

- (a) resultant force = zero  
**or**  
 upward force = downward force  
*accept forces are balanced*  
*accept weight for downward force* 1

- (b) (i) 84  
*allow 1 mark for correct substitution ie  $840 = m \times 10$*  2

- (ii) 12  
*accept 12.02 for both marks*  
**or**  
 1010 ÷ their (b)(i) correctly calculated  
*a resultant force of 1010 (N) gains 1 mark*  
*an answer 22(.02) gains 1 mark* 2

- $m/s^2$   
*accept m/s/s* 1

[6]

**Q2.**

- (a) energy required to raise the temperature of a substance by 1 °C  
*accept heat for energy* 1

unit mass / 1 kg 1

- (b) (i) 7 140 000 (J)  
*allow 2 marks for a correct substitution, ie*  
 $E = 20 \times 420 \times 850$   
*provided no subsequent step*  
*850 gains 1 mark if no other mark awarded* 3

- (ii) particles in the air have more (kinetic) energy than the particles in the steel  
*allow particles in the air have a greater speed.*

**steel**

particles vibrate (about fixed positions)

1

**air**

particles move freely

1

- (ii) the most energetic particles  
*accept molecules for particles throughout*  
*accept the fastest particles*

1

have enough energy to escape from (the surface of) the water

1

therefore the mean energy of the remaining particles decreases  
*accept speed for energy*

1

as energy decreased, temperature has decreased

1

**[12]**