

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

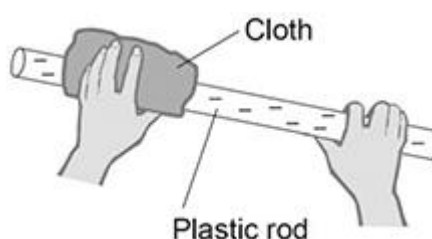
Time : 18 Minutes

Q1.

Figure 1 shows a plastic rod being rubbed with a cloth.

The plastic rod becomes negatively charged.

Figure 1



(a) Complete the sentences.

Choose answers from the box.

Each answer may be used once, more than once or not at all.

electrons	neutrons	protons
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The plastic rod becomes charged because it gains _____.

The cloth also becomes charged because it loses _____.

(2)

(b) What charge is left on the cloth?

Tick (✓) **one** box.

A negative charge

☐

A neutral charge

☐

A positive charge

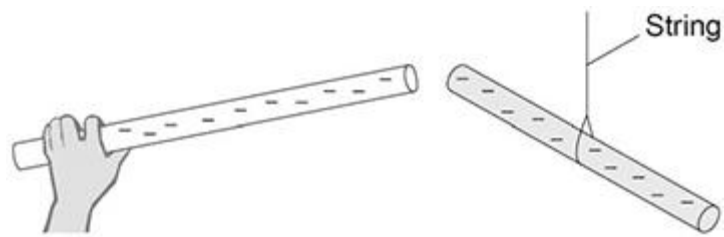
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(1)

(c) The negatively charged plastic rod is put near another negatively charged plastic rod that is hanging from a string.

Figure 2 shows the two rods.

Figure 2



What force is exerted on the two rods?

Tick (✓) **one** box.

Give a reason for your answer.

A force of attraction

☐

A force of repulsion

☐

There is no force

☐

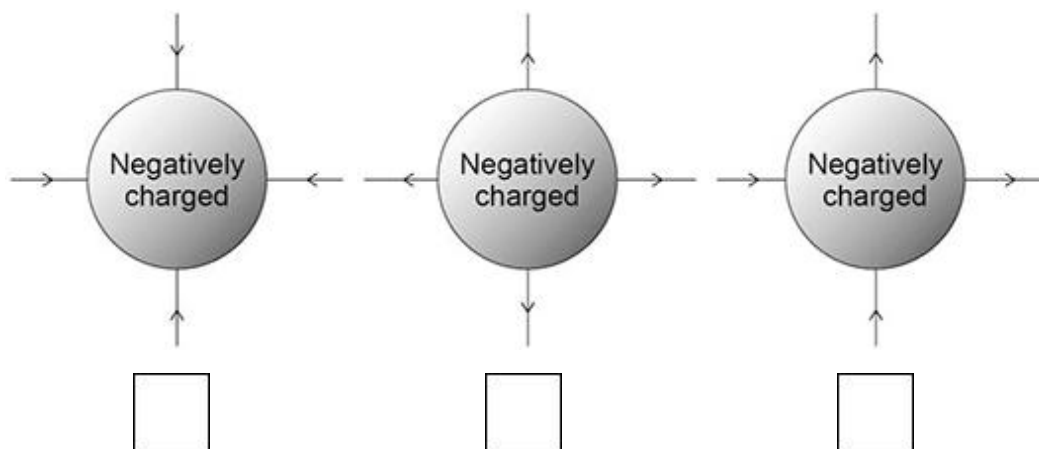
Reason _____

(2)

- (d) There is an electric field around any charged object.

Which diagram shows the electric field pattern around a negatively charged sphere?

Tick (✓) **one** box.



(1)

- (e) In which position do two charged spheres experience the greatest electrostatic force?

Tick (✓) **one** box.

A

Negatively charged

Negatively charged

☐

B

Negatively charged

Negatively charged

☐

C

Negatively charged

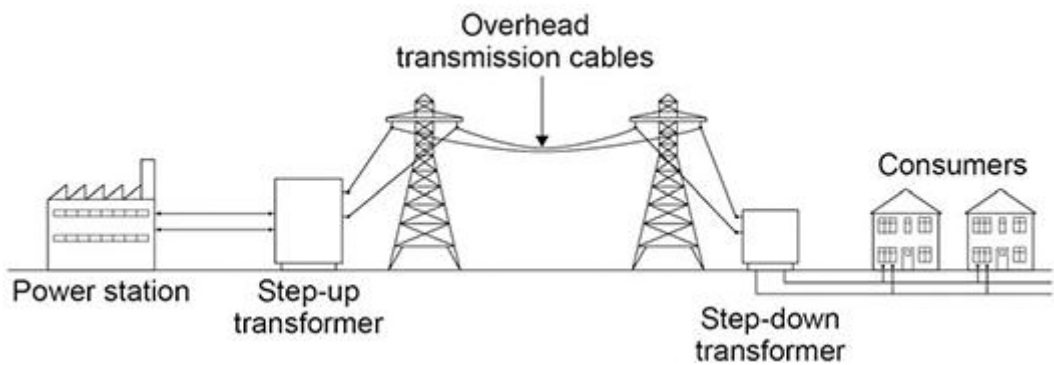
Negatively charged

☐

(1)
(Total 7 marks)

Q2.

The figure below shows how electricity is supplied to consumers.



- (a) Electricity from the power station can be generated using renewable or non-renewable energy resources.

Complete table below to show which energy resources are renewable and which are non-renewable.

Tick (✓) **one** box in **each** row.

Energy resource	Renewable	Non-renewable
biofuel		
coal		
nuclear		
tides		

- (b) Transformers are used to make power transmission an efficient process.

Complete the sentences.

Choose answers from the box.

Each answer may be used once, more than once or not at all.

charge	current	energy
potential difference	resistance	

The step-up transformer increases the _____ and
decreases the _____.

Using the transformers decreases the _____
transfer from the overhead transmission cables to the surroundings.

The step-down transformer decreases the _____.

(4)

Use the Physics Equations Sheet to answer parts (c) and (d).

- (c) Write down the equation which links charge flow (Q), current (I) and time (t).

(1)

- (d) The town of Hornsdale in Australia has electricity supplied by a huge battery.

The battery supplies a current of 130 000 A.

Calculate the charge flow from the battery in 5 minutes.

Choose the unit from the box.

coulombs	newtons	watts
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Charge flow = _____ Unit _____

(4)

(Total 11 marks)