

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| (a) increased | 1 |
| decreased | 1 |
| stayed the same | 1 |
| (b) random error | 1 |
| (c) $A_2 = 0.12 \text{ (A)}$ | 1 |
| $A_5 = 0.36 \text{ (A)}$ | 1 |
| (d) $P = 0.12^2 \times 15$ | 1 |
| $P = 0.216 \text{ (W)}$ | 1 |
| | [8] |

Q2.

- | | |
|---|---|
| (a) (fixed) solar cells aren't always pointed (directly) at the Sun | |
| or | |
| (fixed) solar cells don't track the Sun (through the sky) | 1 |
| (fixed) solar cells don't (always) receive maximum intensity of solar radiation | |
| <i>allow solar cells won't receive as much (solar) energy</i> | |
| <i>allow solar cells won't generate as much electricity</i> | 1 |
| (b) $Q = 3.5 \times 3600$ | 1 |
| $Q = 12\,600 \text{ (C)}$ | 1 |
| (c) | |

$$\text{efficiency} = \frac{\text{useful power output}}{\text{total power input}}$$

1

(d)

$$0.16 = \frac{\text{useful power output}}{7500}$$

1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{useful power output} &= \\ 0.16 \times 7500 \end{aligned}$$

1

$$\text{useful power output} = 1200 \text{ (W)}$$

1

(e) the energy becomes less useful

1

(f) a very large area would need to be covered with solar cells

1

[10]