

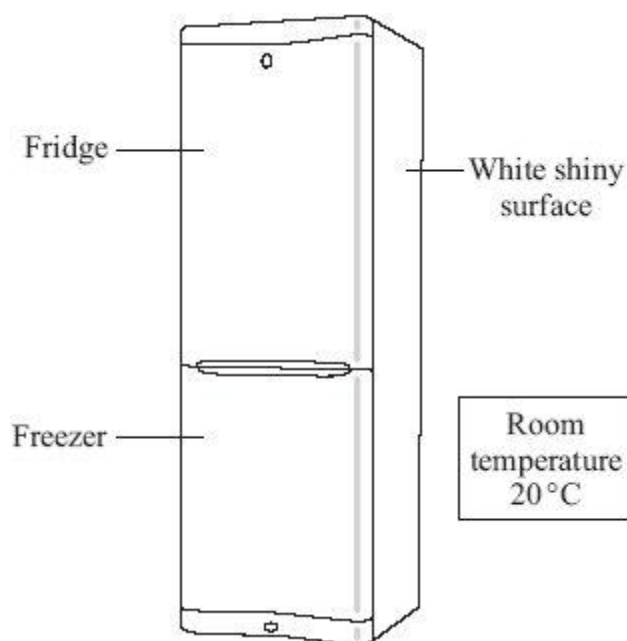
Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 19 Marks

Time : 19 Minutes

Q1.

The diagram shows a fridge-freezer.



- (a) By which method is heat transferred through the walls of the fridge-freezer?

(1)

- (b) The inside of the fridge is at 4 °C. The inside of the freezer is at –18 °C.

Into which part of the fridge-freezer will the rate of heat transfer be greater?

Draw a ring around your answer.

the fridge

the freezer

Give a reason for your answer.

(1)

- (c) The outside surface of the fridge-freezer is white and shiny.

Give **two** reasons why this type of surface is suitable for a fridge-freezer.

1. _____

2. _____

(2)

(Total 4 marks)

Q2.

- (a) The table gives information about some ways of reducing the energy consumption in a house.

Method of reducing energy consumption	Installation cost in £	Annual saving on energy bills in £
Fit a new hot water boiler	1800	200
Fit a solar water heater	2400	100
Fit under floor heating	600	50
Fit thermostatic radiator valves	75	20

Which way of reducing energy consumption is most cost effective over a 10-year period?

To obtain full marks you must support your answer with calculations.

(3)

- (b) Explain why using an energy-efficient light bulb instead of an ordinary light bulb reduces the amount of carbon dioxide emitted into the atmosphere.

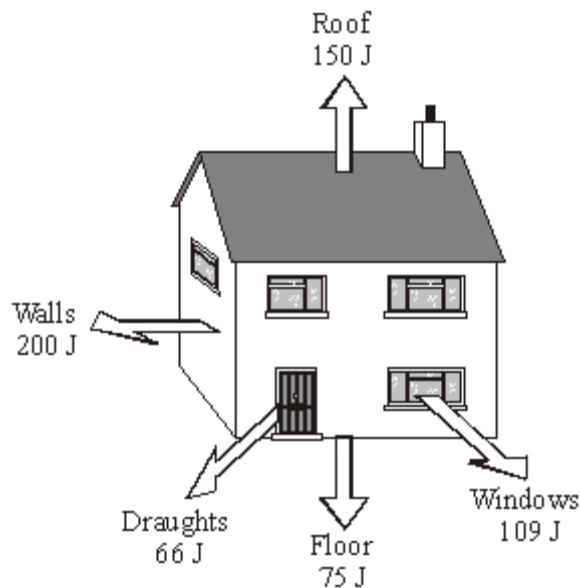
(2)

(Total 5 marks)

Q3.

- (a) The diagram shows how much heat is lost each second from different parts of an uninsulated

house.



- (i) Each year, the house costs £760 to heat.

How much money is being wasted because of heat lost through the roof?

Show clearly how you work out your answer.

(2)

- (ii) Insulating the loft would cut the heat lost through the roof by 50 %.

The loft insulation has a payback time of $1\frac{1}{2}$ years.

How much did the loft insulation cost to buy?

Cost of loft insulation = £ _____

(1)

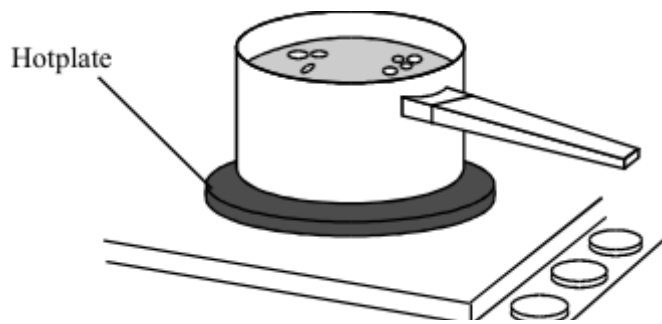
- (b) What happens to the wasted energy?

(1)

(Total 4 marks)

Q4.

The drawing shows water being heated in a metal saucepan.



- (a) Explain, in terms of the particles in the metal, how heat energy is transferred through the base of the saucepan.

(2)

- (b) Energy is transferred through the water by convection currents. Explain what happens to cause a convection current in the water. The answer has been started for you.

As heat energy is transferred through the saucepan, the water particles at the bottom

(3)

- (c) Some energy is transferred from the hotplate to the air by *thermal radiation*. What is meant by *thermal radiation*?

(1)

(Total 6 marks)