

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 21 Marks

Time : 21 Minutes

Mark Schemes

**Q1.**

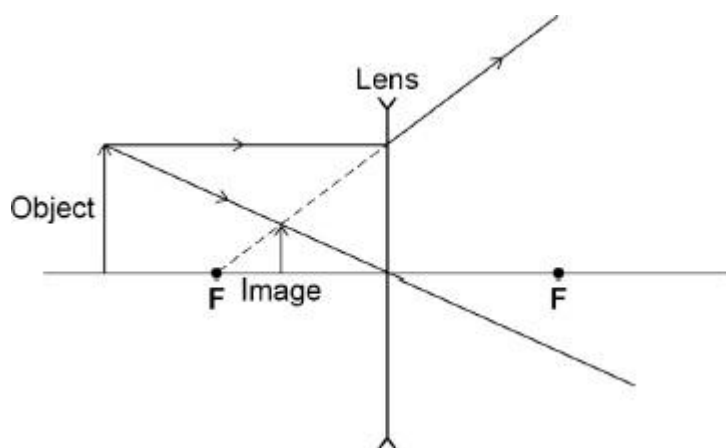
(a) principal focus

1

(b) ray through the centre of the lens

1

image in correct position and with correct orientation



1

(c) upright

*allow right way up*

1

virtual

*ignore not real*

1

*ignore it is on the same side of the lens*

(d)  $3.5 = \frac{\text{image height}}{1.6}$

1

image height =  $3.5 \times 1.6$

1

image height = 5.6 (mm)

1

[8]

**Q2.**

(a)	ultraviolet travels at the same speed as visible light	1
(b)	D	1
	C	1
	<i>this order only</i>	
(c)	A $400 - 315 = 85$ (nm) B $315 - 280 = 35$ (nm) C $280 - 100 = 180$ (nm) <i>three calculations correct 2 marks</i> <i>one or two calculations correct 1 mark</i>	2
	ultraviolet C (UVC) <i>mark dependent on all three calculations being made</i>	1
(d)	<b>Level 2:</b> Relevant points (reasons/causes) are identified, given in detail and logically linked to form a clear account.	3-4
	<b>Level 1:</b> Points are identified and stated simply, but their relevance is not clear and there is no attempt at logical linking.	1-2
	<b>No relevant content</b>	0
	<b>Indicative content:</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ozone absorbs all of the UVC</li> <li>UVC is the most dangerous</li> <li>ozone absorbs nearly all (95%) of the UVB</li> <li>UVB has a medium risk</li> <li>ozone doesn't absorb any UVA</li> <li>ozone does not reduce risk from UVA</li> <li>UVA is the least dangerous</li> <li>the greater the ionising power the greater the absorption by ozone</li> <li>the greater the ionising power the greater the risk</li> <li>UV damages skin cells</li> <li>can lead to skin cancer</li> <li>can cause sunburn</li> <li>UV can damage eyes</li> <li>leads to problems with eyesight</li> </ul>	
(e)	our eyes detect visible light <i>allow it would be dark all the time</i> <i>allow specific effect ie plants couldn't grow</i>	1
(f)	transmitted	1
	absorbed	1
	<i>this order only</i>	