

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 18 Marks

Time : 18 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	select correct equation (1) $KE = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2$  substitution (1) $(KE =) \frac{1}{2} \times 70 \times 8(.0)^{(2)}$  evaluation (1) $(KE =) 2200 (J)$	ignore attempts to convert kg to g for this MP only  allow numbers that round to 2200 e.g. 2240  280 or $35 \times 8$ seen scores 2 marks  award full marks for the correct answer without working.	<b>(3)</b> <b>AO2</b>

Q2.

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	substitution (1) $\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 1.5^2$ calculation of $v^2$ (1) 2.25 evaluation (1) 9(.0) (J)	9000 (J) scores 2 marks 6(.0)(J) scores 2 marks 6000 (J) scores 1 mark award full marks for the correct answer without working	(3)

Q3.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	substitution (1) $(v^2) = \frac{950 \times 2}{35}$ evaluation of $v^2$ (1) 54(.29) evaluation of $v$ (1) ( $v =$ ) 7.4 (m/s)	accept values that round to 7.3(m/s) or 7.4(m/s) accept answer of 7 (one sig. fig.) award 2 marks for an answer that rounds to 54 (m/s) if no other mark scored allow 1 mark for an answer that rounds to 0.23 (m/s) (use of mass in g) award full marks for correct answer without working	<b>3</b> <b>AO2.1</b>

Q4.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	substitution Time = $37/25$ (1)  Evaluation (1) = 1.5 (s)	Allow 1.48 (s)  full marks will be awarded for correct numerical answer without working	(2)
Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	substitution K.E. = $0.5 \times 1300 \times 20^2$ (1)  evaluation (1) = 260,000 J	260 kJ  full marks will be awarded for correct numerical answer without working	(2)

Q5.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	Calculation of area (1) $7 \times 11$  Substitution (1) $77 \times 0.12$  Answer (1) 9.2 (J)	77  ecf area  award full marks for correct numerical answer without working	(3)

Q6.

		Indicative Content	Mark
QWC	*	A discussion including some of the following points	(6)

		<table><tr><th>Energy saving lamp</th><th>Filament lamp</th></tr><tr><td><b>Advantages</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Saves energy / uses energy more efficiently</li><li>• Cost efficient</li><li>• Lasts longer</li><li>• Lower power (needed)</li><li>• Less fossil fuels burnt</li><li>• Cool to touch</li><li>• Efficiency 20%</li><li>• Lasts 9000 hours longer</li><li>• Lasts 10 times longer</li><li>• Produces 4 times as much light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied.</li><li>• More readily available</li></ul><b>Disadvantages</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Higher initial cost</li><li>• May contain harmful gases</li><li>• Takes longer to reach maximum brightness</li><li>• Not such a bright light</li><li>• Costs 5 times as much</li><li>• Costs £1.20 more</li></ul></td><td><b>Disadvantages</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wastes more energy</li><li>• Less efficient</li><li>• Shorter lifetime</li><li>• Higher power (needed)</li><li>• More fossil fuels burnt</li><li>• Gets very hot</li><li>• Only 5% efficient</li><li>• Wastes 95% of energy supplied</li><li>• Uses 4 times as much power</li><li>• Less readily available</li></ul><b>Advantages</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Costs less to buy</li><li>• Do not contain harmful gases</li><li>• Lights immediately</li><li>• Bright light</li></ul></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Table of information given in the question</td></tr><tr><td>Energy saving lamp</td><td>Filament lamp</td></tr><tr><td>power = 15 W</td><td>power = 60 W</td></tr><tr><td>Cost = £1.50</td><td>Cost = £0.30</td></tr><tr><td>Lifetime = 10 000 hours</td><td>Lifetime = 1000 hours</td></tr><tr><td>Produces 20J of light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied</td><td>Produces 5J of light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied</td></tr></table>	Energy saving lamp	Filament lamp	<b>Advantages</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Saves energy / uses energy more efficiently</li><li>• Cost efficient</li><li>• Lasts longer</li><li>• Lower power (needed)</li><li>• Less fossil fuels burnt</li><li>• Cool to touch</li><li>• Efficiency 20%</li><li>• Lasts 9000 hours longer</li><li>• Lasts 10 times longer</li><li>• Produces 4 times as much light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied.</li><li>• More readily available</li></ul> <b>Disadvantages</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Higher initial cost</li><li>• May contain harmful gases</li><li>• Takes longer to reach maximum brightness</li><li>• Not such a bright light</li><li>• Costs 5 times as much</li><li>• Costs £1.20 more</li></ul>	<b>Disadvantages</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wastes more energy</li><li>• Less efficient</li><li>• Shorter lifetime</li><li>• Higher power (needed)</li><li>• More fossil fuels burnt</li><li>• Gets very hot</li><li>• Only 5% efficient</li><li>• Wastes 95% of energy supplied</li><li>• Uses 4 times as much power</li><li>• Less readily available</li></ul> <b>Advantages</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Costs less to buy</li><li>• Do not contain harmful gases</li><li>• Lights immediately</li><li>• Bright light</li></ul>	Table of information given in the question		Energy saving lamp	Filament lamp	power = 15 W	power = 60 W	Cost = £1.50	Cost = £0.30	Lifetime = 10 000 hours	Lifetime = 1000 hours	Produces 20J of light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied	Produces 5J of light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied
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Level	0	No rewardable content																
1	1 - 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A limited description of one advantage or one disadvantage e.g. energy saving lamps last a long time/ filament lamps get very hot</li></ul> <b>OR</b> A correct value quoted from information with no comparison. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The answer communicates ideas using simple language and uses limited scientific terminology</li><li>• Spelling, punctuation and grammar are used with limited accuracy</li></ul>																
2	3 - 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A simple description of two different advantages / disadvantages e.g. energy saving lamps cost more but last longer / filament lamps have a short life time and use more power</li></ul> <b>OR</b> Correct values quoted from table and used to provide two comparisons without calculations <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• the answer communicates ideas showing some evidence of clarity and organisation and uses scientific terminology appropriately</li><li>• spelling, punctuation and grammar are used with some accuracy</li></ul>																
3	5 - 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A detailed description of two different advantages / disadvantages using a <b>quantitative</b> comparison. e.g. energy saving lamps cost 5 times more but last 10 times longer. / Energy saving lamps produce 4 times as much light energy for every 100J of electrical energy supplied and are much more efficient. / Energy saving lamps last 9,000 hours longer than and they use less power.</li><li>• the answer communicates ideas clearly and coherently uses a range of scientific terminology accurately</li><li>• spelling, punctuation and grammar are used with few errors</li></ul>																

Q7.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	<p>A description to include:</p> <p>mention relevant energy store such as GPE or chemical (1)</p> <p>'correct' transfer in context (1)</p>	<p>allow KE or mechanical or thermal or heat</p> <p>chemical to (G)PE or chemical to KE (in lifting)</p> <p>allow misread GPE to KE/thermal on <u>slope</u></p> <p>Allow KE to GPE in lifting</p>	<b>(2)</b>