

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 16 Marks

Time : 16 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

Question Number	Answer	Acceptable answers	Mark
(a)	repel (1)		(4)
	charge (1)		
	positive (1)		
	electrons (1)		

Question Number	Answer	Acceptable answers	Mark
(b)(i)	<p>An explanation linking any three from the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Droplets have same charge (1) • (droplets) repel (one another) (1) • (This produces) a fine spray/mist (1) • attraction between droplets and plant (1) • This improves coverage OR Spray covers whole [leaf /plant] top and underside of leaf/ gives a fine coating/ even coat (1) • Less spray used/wasted/ falls onto soil (so saves money) (1) 	<p>Ignore references to attracting or repelling insects.</p> <p>ignore droplets are positive /negative</p> <p>droplets spread out</p> <p>(produce an) even spray</p> <p>droplets attracted to negative/opposite charge (on plant)</p> <p>or</p> <p>spray will stick to leaves/plant</p> <p>better/more chance of spray landing on/hitting plant</p> <p>or</p> <p>spray (lands) evenly on plant</p> <p>none is wasted/Less will run off the leaves/Same amount of spray will cover a larger area(so saves money)</p>	(3)

Question Number	Answer	Acceptable answers	Mark
(b)(ii)	<p>10 minutes = 600 seconds (1)</p> <p>substitution 0.008×600 (1)</p> <p>evaluation 4.8 (C) (1)</p> <p>Ignore any unit given by the candidate</p>	<p>ECF from their time eg 2 marks for 0.08 if their time is 10 0.8/8/8.0/80 gains 1 mark (bod POT error) Power of ten error max of 2 marks eg 480 gains 2 marks Award 3 marks for correct answer, no working</p> <p>No power of ten error mark if answer less than 0.008 as probably dividing</p> <p>Award 2 marks for 0.08, no working</p>	(3)

(Total for Question =10 marks)

Q2.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	<p>An answer that combines the following points of understanding to provide a logical description:</p> <p>the situation which caused the charge separation (1)</p> <p>where the spark travelled {from/to} (1)</p>	<p>examples when refuelling, spark between end of {fuel/pipe} and vehicle =2 spark {between/from/to} person comb/clothes/metal handle and, when combing hair/removing clothing/opening door = 2 lightning flash, between cloud and cloud/plane/ground, =2 ignore between plug and socket/jump leads</p>	(2)

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	<p>unit conversion (1)</p> <p>$0.22 \mu\text{C} = 0.22 \times 10^{-6} \text{ C}$ and $2 \text{ ms} = 2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$</p> <p>substitution (1)</p> <p>$0.22 \times 10^{-6} = \text{current} \times 2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$</p> <p>rearrangement (1)</p> <p>$\text{current} = 0.22 \times 10^{-6} / 2 \times 10^{-3}$</p> <p>evaluation (1)</p> <p>$1.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (A)}$</p>	<p>Substitution and re-arrangement in either order both needed</p> <p>ecf</p> <p>award full marks for correct answer without working</p> <p>power of ten error only loses one mark, if the rest is correct</p>	(4)