

Name of the Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Max. Marks : 17 Marks

Time : 17 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

| Question Number  | Answer   | Acceptable answers | Mark                     |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
|------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|---------|--|--------------|--------------------------|---------|--|--------|--------------------------|-----------|--|--|-----|
| (a)(i)           | <table><tr><td><b>component</b></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>ammeter</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>coil of wire</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>battery</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>magnet</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>voltmeter</td><td></td></tr></table> | <b>component</b>   | <input type="checkbox"/> | ammeter |  | coil of wire | <input type="checkbox"/> | battery |  | magnet | <input type="checkbox"/> | voltmeter |  | one mark for each correct tick<br><br>deduct 1 mark for each extra tick<br><br>• | (2) |
| <b>component</b> | <input type="checkbox"/>   |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
| ammeter          |  |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
| coil of wire     | <input type="checkbox"/>   |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
| battery          |  |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
| magnet           | <input type="checkbox"/>   |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |
| voltmeter        |  |                    |                          |         |  |              |                          |         |  |        |                          |           |  |  |     |

| Question Number | Answer   | Acceptable answers   | Mark |
|-----------------|--|--|------|
| (a)(ii)         | Explanation linking any two of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>wind (speed) is not constant (1)</li> <li>voltage depends on wind speed (1)</li> </ul> | need idea of varying wind<br>{electrical energy / electricity} depends on wind speed<br>higher wind speed gives {higher voltage/more electrical energy/more electricity} = 2 marks<br>voltage is alternating = 2 marks | (2)  |

| Question Number | Answer  | Acceptable answers  | Mark |
|-----------------|---|---|------|
| (a)(iii)        | (saving) = $2 \times 3 \times 15$ (1)<br><br>90 (p) (1) | award full marks for correct answer with no working<br><br>$2 \times 3 \times 0.15$<br><br>(£) 0.90 | (2)  |

| Question Number | Answer  | Acceptable answers  | Mark |
|-----------------|---|---|------|
| (b)             | <p>power = 2500 (W) (1)</p> <p>(current) = <math>\frac{2500}{230}</math> (1) <b>ecf</b></p> <p>11 (A) (1)</p> | <p>award full marks for correct answer with no working</p> <p>[2.5/230 is 1 mark for these 2]</p> <p>10.9 / 10.8...</p> <p><b>accept</b> {0.01... / 0.11... / 1.1...} for 2 marks</p> | (3)  |

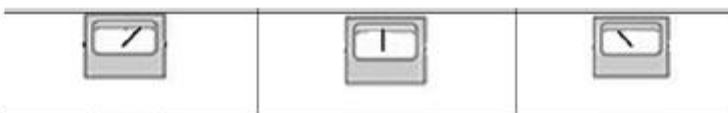
| Question Number | Answer   | Acceptable answers  | Mark |
|-----------------|--|---|------|
| (c)             | <p>EITHER</p> <p>sometimes no / very little wind (1)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>some appliances rated above 2 kW (1)</p> | <p>need wind</p> <p>vague references to weather are insufficient</p> <p>may use more than one appliance at once <b>or</b> house needs more (than 2kW) power</p> <p>not enough power for kettle</p> <p><b>ignore</b> references to electrical energy / electricity</p> | (1)  |

Q2.

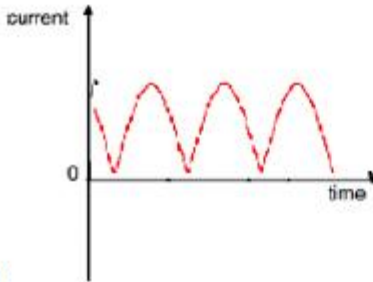
| Question number | Answer  | Additional guidance | Mark                     |
|-----------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|
| (i)             | C (a) slower than (b) and (a) opposite to (b)<br>B and D are incorrect because the direction of the readings are opposite and so the rotations must be opposite<br>A is incorrect because the value in (a) is less than the value in (b) and so the rotation cannot be faster |                     | <b>(1)</b><br><b>AO1</b> |

| Question number | Answer  | Additional guidance  | Mark       |
|-----------------|---|--|------------|
| (ii)            | <p><b>either</b></p> <p>an answer in terms of magnetic fields and forces:</p> <p>current in the (dynamo) coil generates a magnetic field (1)</p> <p>(interaction of) fields cause force (that opposes motion) (1)</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>an answer in terms of output energy and input work:</p> <p>energy is being transferred to the lamp (1)</p> <p>additional work is being done (by teacher) / additional energy is necessary (1)</p> | <p>accept lamp uses (thermal / heat / light) energy (to light up)</p> <p>ignore reference to greater (electrical) resistance</p> | (2)<br>AO1 |

Q3.

| Question number | Answer   | Mark |
|-----------------|--|------|
| (i)             | <p>C</p>  <p>A and B are incorrect because there is no current when the magnet is stationary in the coil.<br/>D is incorrect because there is always a current when the magnet is moving in the coil</p> | (1)  |

| Question number | Answer   | Additional guidance                | Mark |
|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|------|
| (ii)            | <p>any two from</p> <p>moving the magnet faster (1)</p> <p>using a stronger magnet (1)</p> <p>more turns/rotations on the coil (1)</p> | do not allow increase size of coil | (2)  |

| Question Number: | Answer   | Mark   |
|------------------|--|--|
|                  | <div>  <p>B</p> </div> <p><b>The only correct answer is B</b></p> <p><i>A is incorrect because it shows an alternating current which is produced by an alternator and not by a dynamo</i></p> <p><i>C is incorrect because it shows a square waveform which is not produced by a dynamo</i></p> <p><i>D is incorrect because it shows current linearly increasing with time and this is not produced by a dynamo</i></p> | <p><b>(1)</b></p> <p>AO 3 2b</p> |