Practice Question Set For GCSE

Subject: Physics

Paper-2 Topic :15_Forces and their matter

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Name of the Student:

Max. Marks : 20 Marks Time : 20 Minutes

Mark Schemes

Q1.

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	substitution (1) (p) = 1000 x 10 x 0.200 evaluation of pressure difference (1) 2000 final evaluation (1) 103000 (Pa)	accept e.c.f for addition of atmospheric pressure seen for 1mark award 1 mark for selecting correct equation if no other mark awarded award full marks for correct answer without working.	(3)

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	an explanation linking use of $P = h \times \rho \times g$ (1)	P /pressure, p /density (and g /gravitational field strength) are constant/the same	(2)
	no area in the equation (1)	Area does not affect result h /height of water is independent of area P, p, and g are all constant gains 2 marks	

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	recall and use of P = <u>F</u> (1) A	$P = \frac{0.15 \times 10}{3.3 \times 10^{-3}}$	(2)
	evaluation (1) = 450 (Pa)	454 (Pa)	

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
	recall and substitution (1)		(3)
	$0.5 = k \times 13 (\times 10^{-3})$		
	rearrangement (1)		
	0.5 13(x10 ⁻³)	$k = \frac{F}{X}$	
	evaluation (1) 38 (N/m)	allow 38.5 (N/m) or 38.46 (N/m) or 39 (N/m)	
		0.04/0.038 (N/m) gains 2 marks	
		2958 (N/m) gains 1 mark (x² used in equation)	
		award full marks for the correct answer without working	

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(i)	recall (1) $(P =) \frac{E}{t}$ substitution and evaluation (1) (P =) 75 (W)	P = work done ÷ time $P = \frac{45}{0.6}$	(2)
		award full marks for the correct answer without working	

Question Number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	substitution into E = $\frac{1}{2}$ × k × x^2 (1) $45 = \frac{1}{2}$ × 140 × x^2	allow substitution and rearrangement in either order	(3)
	rearrangement (1) $(x =) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 45}{140}}$	E 2×4E	
	$(x=)\sqrt{140}$	$x^{2} = \left(\frac{E}{0.5k} = \right) \frac{2 \times 45}{140}$ $x^{2} = 0.64(28571)$	
	evaluation (1) 0.8(0) (m)	accept values that round to 0.80 e.g. 0.80178	
		award full marks for the correct answer without working	

Question number	Answer	Mark
(i)	pressure = force ÷ area	(1)

Question number	Answer	Additional guidance	Mark
(ii)	rearrangement (1) $(F =) P \times A$	award full marks for correct numerical answer without working	100
	calculation of area (1) $2.4 \times 1.5 = 3.6$	maximum 3 marks if kPa not converted to Pa	
	substitution (1) $(F =) 12000 \times 3.6$		
	answer (1) 43 200 (N)		(4)